Collective Statement by Scholars in U.S. History and Related Fields on Civil Rights and Liberties in Dangerous Times

December 13, 2016

As scholars of United States history and related fields, we have experienced concern and alarm as we went from a divisive campaign season to the election of Donald Trump as our president-elect. On the eve of a new administration whose key players have traded in hateful rhetoric and emboldened the harassment of various targets, we urge Americans to be vigilant against a mass violation of civil rights and liberties that could result if such troubling developments continue unchecked. Looking back on World War II and the Cold War, we recognize how easily the rights of people have been suspended during times of great uncertainty. A key lesson of such ordeals has been to never again repeat these mistakes, and so we issue a call to recognize and act upon the critical links between historical knowledge, informed citizenship, and the protection of civil and human rights.

During World War II, in the wake of Japan’s attack on Pearl Harbor, U.S. officials justified the imprisonment of 120,000 Japanese Americans--U.S. and foreign born, most of whom were U.S. citizens--with the argument of “military necessity.” In the ensuing early Cold War era, the McCarthyist “witch hunts,” House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) investigations, and registry of communists and their sympathizers destroyed the lives of countless teachers, artists, politicians, and others.

These historical persecutions have since been widely repudiated by scholars and elected leaders. For instance, the 1988 Civil Liberties Act signed by President Reagan and passed by a bipartisan Congress acknowledged internment as a mistake fueled by racism. It stated, “The internment of the individuals of Japanese ancestry was caused by racial prejudice, war hysteria, and a failure of political leadership.” The Cold War witch hunts associated with Joseph McCarthy were roundly denounced by Republicans and Democrats during the 1954 Army-McCarthy Senate hearings. Decades of research, debate, and analysis have brought historians to a consensus that episodes like internment and McCarthyism were misguided and immoral, and should never be repeated.

Internationally the United States has been engaged in a war on terror, and domestically the election made clear that we are in an ideological “culture war.” And while we find ourselves in a distinct moment compared to World War II and the Cold War, we are seeing the return of familiar calls against perceived enemies. Alarmingly, justifications for a Muslim registry have cited Japanese American imprisonment during World War II
as a credible precedent, and the Professor Watchlist—which speciously identifies “un-patriotic professors”—is eerily similar to the communist registry of the McCarthy era. Looking back to history provides copious lessons on what is at stake when we allow hysteria and untruths to trample people’s rights. We know the consequences, and it is possible, with vigilance and a clear eye on history, to prevent tragedy before it is too late.

It is not just that we are at the cusp of what may be a massive rollback of civil rights and liberties, but our culture is also mired in confusion about facts vs. misinformation and a rebellion against knowledge and critical thinking. This makes our present moment doubly dangerous. Though we cannot know for certain what is ahead, we urge all Americans to enter the coming months with lessons of the past in mind, and to draw upon them to stand up for the protection of all people’s civil rights and liberties.

We sign this statement as individual scholars. Institutions are listed for identification purposes only.

Shana Bernstein Northwestern University
Shelley Lee Oberlin College
Kim Cary Warren University of Kansas

Susan Abram Western Carolina University
Martin Adamian California State University, Los Angeles
Gretchen A. Adams Texas Tech University
John Lewis Adams Bard High School Early College-Cleveland
Kevin Adams Kent State University
Cameron Addis Austin Community College
Paul Adler Harvard University
Peter-Christian Aigner The Graduate Center, CUNY
Naila Al Hasan University of Maryland, College Park
Jose M. Alamillo California State University Channel Islands
Crystal Alegria The Extreme History Project
Shawn Leigh Alexander University of Kansas
Keli Allen Historian
Henry Allen Jr Bunker Hill Community College
Yvonne Almore St. Louis University
Benjamin L. Alpers University of Oklahoma
Rebecca Amato New York University
Edith Ambrose Southeastern Louisiana University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lisa Andersen</td>
<td>The Juilliard School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David M. Anderson</td>
<td>Louisiana Tech University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electa Anderson</td>
<td>El Toro High School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Anderson</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Christine Anderson</td>
<td>Xavier University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anne-Marie Angelo</td>
<td>University of Sussex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcia Anisette</td>
<td>York University , Toronto</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joyce Antler</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauren Araiza</td>
<td>Denison University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heidi Ardizzone</td>
<td>Saint Louis University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Armstrong-Partida</td>
<td>University of Texas at El Paso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley Keith Arnold</td>
<td>Northern Illinois University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silvia Arrom</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Youngblood Ashmore</td>
<td>Oxford College of Emory University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steven M. Avella</td>
<td>Marquette University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jonathon Derek Awtrey</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. Kevyne Baar</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Babcock</td>
<td>University of North Texas at Dallas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Backes</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aaron Bae</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Baesler</td>
<td>Saginaw Valley State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beth Bailey</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tanya Bakhmetyeva</td>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathleen Balgley</td>
<td>Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo (retired)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelby M. Balik</td>
<td>Metropolitan State University of Denver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarah Ball</td>
<td>Northwest Vista College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Barajas</td>
<td>California State University Channel Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenifer L. Barclay</td>
<td>Washington State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Barlow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts, Amherst</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laura Barraclough</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dawson Barrett</td>
<td>Del Mar College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kathryn Barrett-Gaines</td>
<td>University of Maryland Eastern Shore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eliza Young Barstow</td>
<td>Oregon State University - Corvallis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anne Clark Bartlett</td>
<td>University of Washington Tacoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amy Bass</td>
<td>The College of New Rochelle</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Basso</td>
<td>University of Utah</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ray Batchelor</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University, College Station</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennifer Bates</td>
<td>SUNY Stony Brook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katie Batza</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean Bauer</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kabria Baumgartner
Ashley Johnson Bavery
William Joseph Bean
James Bearden
Jim Beauchesne
Steven Beda
Brian D. Behnken
Justin Behrend
Maziar Behrooz
Elizabeth Belanger
Kathleen Belew
Daniel Bender
Ira Lee Benjamin
Gavin Benke
Evan P. Bennett
Mandy Bennett
Martin J. Bennett
Rhianna Bennett
Albert I. Berger
Dan Berger
Jane Berger
William Bergmann
Carol Berkin
Aaron Berman
Iver Bernstein
Stephen Berrey
Daina Ramey Berry
Jennifer L. Bertolet
Jim Bertolini
Daniel Bessner
Barbara Betz
Salonee Bhaman
Steven Biel
Kenneth J. Bindas
Donna Binkiewicz
Martha Biondi
Elizabeth Bishop
Peter Blackmer
Deborah L. Blackwell
Darren Blaney

The College of Wooster
Northwestern University
Kent State University at Kent
SUNY Geneseo (emeritus)
Bread & Roses Heritage Committee
University of Oregon
Iowa State University
SUNY Geneseo
San Francisco State University
Hobart and William Smith Colleges
University of Chicago
University of Toronto
Independent Scholar
Boston University
Florida Atlantic University
Claremont Grauate University,
Santa Rosa Junior College (emeritus)
Georgia Southern University
University of North Dakota
University of Washington Bothell
Moravian College
Slippery Rock University
CUNY
Hampshire College
Washington University St. Louis
University of Michigan
University of Texas
The George Washington University
Public Historian
University of Washington
The Ohio State University
Yale University
Harvard University
Kent State University
California State University, Long Beach
Northwestern University
Texas State University - San Marcos
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Texas A&M International University
University of Miami
Kent Blansett
John N. Blanton
Jessica Blatt
David W. Blight
Sharon Block
Ethan Blue
Eladio B. Bobadilla
Charles C. Bolton
Janet Bordelon
Fergus M. Bordewich
Eileen Boris
Melissa Borja
Daniel Borses
Heath Bowen
Kevin Bower
J. D. Bowers
John P. Bowes
Kevin Boyle
Mark Philip Bradley
Lisa M. Brady
Susan Bragg
Christopher Bram
Allyson P. Brantley
Tina Braxton
Sheila A. Brennan
Sarah Bridger
Jennifer Brier
Stephen Brier
Laura Briggs
Robert Brigham
Matthew M. Briones
Nancy K. Bristow
Kelly Britt
David Brodnax, Sr.
David Brody
Charlotte Brooks
James F. Brooks
Jennifer E. Brooks
Pam Brooks
Joanne Brown

University of Nebraska at Omaha
City College of New York, CUNY
Marymount Manhattan College
Yale University
University of California, Irvine
University of Western Australia
Duke University
University of North Carolina at Greensboro
Kehillah Jewish High School
Independent Scholar
University of California, Santa Barbara
College of Staten Island, City University of New York
Riverside City College
St. Thomas Aquinas College
Nebraska Wesleyan University
University of Missouri
Eastern Kentucky University
Northwestern University
University of Chicago
Boise State University
Georgia Southwestern State University
Gallatin School of New York University
University of La Verne
Independent Historian and Activist
George Mason University
California Polytechnic State University
University of Illinois at Chicago
CUNY Graduate Center
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Vassar College
University of Chicago
University of Puget Sound
Fordham University
Trinity Christian College
University of California, Davis
Baruch College, CUNY
UC Santa Barbara
Auburn University
Oberlin College
Independent Scholar
Lauren Erin Brown
Nikki Brown
Joan C. Browning
Dann J. Broyld
Joan Jacobs Brumberg
David Brundage
Erika Bsumek
Nicholas Buccola
Peter Bunten
Gretchen Burgess
Adrian Burgos. Jr.
Flannery Burke
Zoe Burkholder
Kristen D. Burton
Mike Burton
Daniela Busciglio
Melanie E.L. Bush
Edouard Bustin
Cara Caddoo
Mara Caden
Susan K. Cahn
Kathleen A. Cairns
Jane E. Calvert
Albert M. Camarillo
Jordan T. Camp
Mary Baine Campbell
Emmet Campos
Margot Canaday
Amy Canfield
Michael Cangemi
Elaine Carey
Christopher Carmona
Berenice Carroll
Justin Carroll
James M. Carter
Julian Carter
Tracey L. Carter
Leo Casey
Sean Cashbaugh
Robert Cassanello

Marymount Manhattan College
University of New Orleans
Independent Scholar & Freedom Rider
Central Connecticut State University
Cornell University
University of California, Santa Cruz
University of Texas at Austin
Linfield College
Historic Hudson Valley
George Mason University
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Saint Louis University
Montclair State University
Louisiana Tech University
Santa Rosa Junior College
University of Oklahoma
Adelphi University
Boston University (emeritus)
Indiana University, Bloomington
Yale University
University at Buffalo, SUNY
Cal Poly San Luis Obispo
University of Kentucky
Stanford University
Brown University
Brandeis University
University of Texas at Austin
Princeton University
Lewis-Clark State College
Binghamton University
St. John's University
University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
Purdue University
Indiana University East
Drew University
California College of the Arts
Historian
Albert Shanker Institute
Independent Scholar
University of Central Florida
Rachael Cassidy
University of New Mexico
Antonia Castaneda
Professor of History (retired)
Pedro Castillo
University of California, Santa Cruz
Robert F. Castro
California State University, Fullerton
Peter Catapano
CUNY New York City College of Technology
Kathryn Catlin
Northwestern University
Derek Charles Catsam
University of Texas of the Permian Basin
Julian C. Chambliss
Rollins College
Alexandra Chan
Monadnock Archaeological Consulting
Laura Renée Chandler
South Dakota State University
Edmond Y. Chang
University of Oregon
Gordon H. Chang
Stanford University
Jason Oliver Chang
University of Connecticut, Storrs
Kornel Chang
Rutgers University-Newark
Joyce Chaplin
Harvard University
Jessica Chapman
Williams College
Marisa Chappell
Oregon State University
Katherine Mellen Charron
NC State University
Robert Chase
Sonoma State University
Sheree Chase
Historian
Philip Chassler
University of Massachusetts Boston
Ernesto Chávez
University of Texas at El Paso
Marisela Chávez
California State University, Dominguez Hills
Miroslava Chavez-Garcia
University of California, Santa Barbara
Michael Mark Chemers
University of California, Santa Cruz
Anthony S. Chen
Northwestern University
John Cheng
Binghamton University
Robert Cherny
San Francisco State University (emeritus)
Connie Chiang
Bowdoin College
Leisl Carr Childers
University of Northern Iowa
Michael Childers
University of Northern Iowa
Catherine Ceniza Choy
University of California, Berkeley
Samantha Christiansen
Marywood University
Jonathan M. Chu
University of Massachusetts Boston
Alexa Ilene Claremont
History Teacher and Independent Scholar
Daniel Clark
Oakland University
Elaine R. Cleeton
State University of New York at Geneseo
Catherine Clinton
University of Texas at San Antonio
Lori Clune
California State University, Fresno
Genevieve Clutario
Harvard University
Dustin Cohan
Andrew Wender Cohen
Julie Cohen
Lizbeth Cohen
Miriam Cohen
Deborah Cohn
Peter Cole
Stephen Cole
Arica L. Coleman
Brian S. Collier
Bruce Conforth
Tula A Connell
Catherine Conner
Brian Connolly
N. D. B. Connolly
Joann Conrad
Patricia A. Cooper
Raymond Cormier
Mary Beth Corrigan
Nathan Michael Corzine
Boyd Cothran
Nancy F. Cott
Cheryl Coulthard
Matthew Countryman
Eric Covey
Deborah Cowen
Mari N. Crabtree
Clive Craigen
Heather Curtis
M. Melissa Daggett
Elizabeth Dale
Marcus Daniel
Vicki Daniel
Leilah Danielson
Marsha J. Tyson Darling
Joshua Clark Davis
Julie Davis
Karen F. Dimanche Davis
Mike Davis
Rebecca L. Davis

University of Wisconsin-Madison
Syracuse University
California State Los Angeles
Harvard University
Vassar College
Indiana University Bloomington
Western Illinois University
Norte Dame de Namur University
Independent Scholar
University of Notre Dame
University of Michigan
Independent Scholar
North Carolina State University
University of South Florida, Tampa
Johns Hopkins University
Diablo Valley College
University of Kentucky (retired)
Longwood U (emeritus)
Independent Scholar
Coastal Carolina Community College
York University
Harvard University
Texas A&M University
University of Michigan
Miami University, Oxford OH
University of Toronto
College of Charleston
Moody Bible Institute-Chicago
Tufts University
San Jacinto College
University of Florida
University of Hawaii Manoa
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Northern Arizona University
Adelphi University
University of Baltimore
University of Minnesota
Marygrove College
Northwest Florida State College
University of Delaware
Jan C. Dawson
Melinda Luisa De Jesus
Greta De Jong
Benji De La Piedra
Autumn Quezada De Tavarez
Arleen De Vera
David Deacon
Kristen Baldwin Deathridge
Jean-Paul Deguzman
Richard Del Guidice
Grace Peña Delgado
Dawn A. Dennis
Coreen Derifield
Amy Derogatis
Anthony Destefanis
Sandra Mcgee Deutsch
Hasia R. Diner
Steven J. Diner
Rachel Dobson
Adam H. Domby
Rachel Donaldson
Deidra Donmoyer
John Donoghue
Stephanie Gonzalez Doo
Leslie Dossey
Thomas Doughton
Jim Downs
Omar Dphrepaulezz
Jay Driskell
Thomas Dublin
Melvyn Dubofsky
Sara Dubow
Mary L. Dudziak
Brianna E. Dunlap
Kathleen Duval
Erin Austin Dwyer
Sarah Dziedzic
Eileen M. Eagan
Jonathan Earle
Alice Echols

Southwestern University (retired)
California College of the Arts
University of Nevada, Reno
Independent Scholar
Roger Williams University
SUNY Cortland
SUNY Oswego
Appalachian State University
UCLA
SUNY Potsdam
University of California, Santa Cruz
California State University, Los Angeles
East Central College
Michigan State University
Otterbein University
University of Texas at El Paso
New York University
Rutgers University-Newark
University of Alabama
College of Charleston
College of Charleston
Wesleyan College
Loyola University Chicago
California State University, Long Beach
Loyola University Chicago
College of the Holy Cross
Connecticut College
SUNY Oneonta
Historian
SUNY Binghamton
Binghamton University, SUNY (emeritus)
Williams College
Emory University School of Law
Independent Scholar
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Oakland University
Independent Scholar
University of Southern Maine
LSU
University of Southern California
Ashley Eddy Texas A&M University
Douglas Egerton Le Moyne College
Helen Diana Eidson Auburn University
Robin Einhorn University of California, Berkeley
Nazmeih El-Khatib Eastern Michigan University
Sarah Elkind San Diego State University
Blake Ellis Lone Star College-CyFair
Steve Ellwanger California State University, Bakersfield
Jari Eloranta Appalachian State University
Bette Elsden Independent Scholar
Carole Emberton University at Buffalo
Michael Emmons University of Delaware
Christopher Endy California State University, Los Angeles
Jeffrey A. Engel Southern Methodist University
Kate Carte Engel Southern Methodist University
Lewis A. Erenberg Loyola University Chicago
Herbert Ershkowitz Temple University (emeritus)
Keona K. Ervin University of Missouri-Columbia
Elizabeth Escobedo University of Denver
Steve Estes Sonoma State University
Melissa Estes Blair Auburn University
Christine Eubank Bergen Community College
Patricia Evridge Hill San Jose State University
Judith Ezekiel Wright State University
Joseph J. Fahey Catholic Scholars for Workers Justice
Jennifer Fang Oregon State University
David Farber University of Kansas
Patricia L. Farless University of Central Florida
Ashley Farmer Boston University
Jared Farmer Stony Brook University
Ken Faunce Washington State University, Pullman
Kate Fawver CSU Dominguez Hills
Frank E. Fee Jr. University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (emeritus)
Kathleen Feeley University of Redlands
Ruth Feldstein Rutgers University-Newark
Rae Ferguson University of Rhode Island
Robert Hunt Ferguson Western Carolina University
Nancy Page Fernandez California State University Fullerton
Garrett R. Fesler James River Institute for Archaeology
Rosemary Feurer Northern Illinois University
Joey A. Fink, High Point University
Leon Fink, University of Illinois at Chicago
Mattie Fitch, Tarleton State University
Monica D. Fitzgerald, Saint Mary's College
Jon M. Flashnick, Independent Historian
Lori Flores, Stony Brook University
Neil Foley, SMU
Joyce Follet, Smith College
Kenneth Fones-Wolf, West Virginia University
Fonna Forman, University of California, San Diego
Lisa Forman Cody, Claremont McKenna College
Miriam Forman-Brunell, University of Missouri-Kansas City
Karlyn Forner, Duke University
Robert Forrant, University of Massachusetts Lowell
Jeffrey A. Fortin, Emmanuel College
Leigh Fought, Le Moyne College
Catherine Cymone Fourshey, Bucknell University
Natalie Fousekis, California State University, Fullerton
Samantha Francois, California State University, East Bay
Andrew K. Frank, Florida State University
Stephanie Frank, Columbia College Chicago
Harry Franqui-Rivera, Bloomfield College, New Jersey
Max Fraser, Yale University
Nishani Frazier, Miami University
Mary Frederickson, Miami University of Ohio
Leif Fredrickson, University of Virginia
Estelle Freedman, Stanford University
David M. P. Freund, University of Maryland, College Park
Sylvia Frey, Tulane University (emeritus)
Andrea Friedman, Washington University in St. Louis
Tami J. Friedman, Brock University, St. Catharines, Ont., Canada
Jennifer Fronc, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Kathleen Fry, Washington State University
Shannon Frystak, East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania
Erica Fugger, Columbia University, Oral History
Laura Sachiko Fugikawa, Smith College
Ian Funk, University of Maryland
Donna R Gabaccia, University of Toronto
Nancy Gabin, Purdue University
Joseph M. Gabriel, Florida State University
Laurie S. Gagne  Independent Scholar
Julie Gallagher  Penn State Brandywine
Marcia M. Gallo  University of Nevada, Las Vegas
Shreena Niketa Gandhi  Michigan State University
Barbara Gannon  University of Central Florida
John Garcia  Boston University
Maria Cristina Garcia  Cornell University
Korey Garibaldi  University of Notre Dame
Libby Garland  Kingsborough Community College, CUNY
Irene Garza  Oberlin College & Conservatory
Rochelle Gatlin  City College of San Francisco (retired)
Daniel Geary  Trinity College Dublin
Lily Geismer  Claremont McKenna College
C. Joseph Genetin-Pilawa  George Mason University
Donald Gerardi  Brooklyn College (emeritus)
Daniel Gerling  Augustana University
Jonathan Gienapp  Stanford University
Judith Giesberg  Villanova University
Timothy Gilfoyle  Loyola University Chicago
James T. Gillam  Spelman College (emeritus)
Sarah K. Gilleland  Binghamton University
Robert Gioielli  University of Cincinnati
Leah S. Glaser  Central Connecticut State University
Hillary Gleason  Laredo Community College
Susan A. Glenn  University of Washington, Seattle
Lorri Glover  Saint Louis University
Rebecca Anne Goetz  New York University
David Goldberg  Wayne State University
Alyosha Goldstein  University of New Mexico
David Hamilton Golland  Governors State University
Juan Gomez-Quinones  University of California, Los Angeles
Rhonda Gonzales  The University of Texas at San Antonio
Trinidad Gonzales  South Texas College
Gilbert G. Gonzalez  University of California, Irvine
Jerry Gonzalez  University of Texas at San Antonio
Tiffany Gonzalez  Texas A&M University
Sergio M. González  University of Wisconsin-Madison
Carly Goodman  ACLS Public Fellow
Greg Gordon  Gonzaga University
Linda Gordon  New York University
Michael A. Gordon
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (emeritus)

Wendy M. Gordon
SUNY College at Plattsburgh

Dayo Gore
University of California San Diego

Henry G. Gorman
Vanderbilt University

Elliott Gorn
Loyola University Chicago

Isaac Gottesman
Iowa State University

Virginia Gould
Tulane University

Joseph M. Gowaskie
Rider University (emeritus)

Jessica Graham
University of California, San Diego

Manuel Grajales
Texas A&M University

Donna Graves
Preserving California's Japantowns

Kristina Graves
Independent Scholar

Laguana Gray
University of Texas at San Antonio

Walter D. Greason
Monmouth University

Hilary N. Green
The University of Alabama

Michael Green
UNLV

Alison Collis Greene
Mississippi State University

Daniel Greene
Northwestern University

Julie Greene
University of Maryland at College Park

Mary C. Greenfield
Historian

James N. Gregory
University of Washington

Ronald J. Grele
Columbia University

Zareena Grewal
yale University

Willie J. Griffin
The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Ronnie Grinberg
University of Oklahoma

Therese Grisham
Oakton Community College

Joanna Grisinger
Northwestern University

Ariela Gross
University of Southern California

Rachel Guberman
Indiana University-Bloomington

Catherine Gudis
University of California at Riverside

Jennifer Guglielmo
Smith College

Thomas A. Guglielmo
George Washington University

Jennifer Guiliano
Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis

Gayle Gullett
Arizona State University

Matthew Pratt Guterl
Brown University

Marta Gutman
City University of New York

Lisbeth Haas
University of California, Santa Cruz

Tim Hacsi
University of Massachusetts Boston

Nancy L. Hagedorn
SUNY Fredonia

Jonathan Hagel
University of Kansas
Steven Hahn New York University
Jon N. Hale College of Charleston
Gwendolyn Midlo Hall Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Orit Halpern Concordia University
Rick Halpern University of Toronto
Jesse Halvorsen University of California - Santa Barbara
Tikia K. Hamilton Princeton University, Instructor
Françoise N. Hamlin Brown University
Thomas D. Hamm Earlham College
John Craig Hammond Penn State University
Stacie Hanes Independant Scholar
Mark G. Hanna UC San Diego
Rachel Elizabeth Harding University of Colorado Denver
Luke Harlow University of Tennessee, Knoxville
David Harrington Watt Temple University
Dean Harris Central Oregon Community College
Robert L. Harris Jr. Cornell University
Alisa Harrison Historian
Janet Hart University of Michigan
Anthea M. Hartig California Historical Society
Jonathan H. Harwell Rollins College
Lawrence B.A. Hatter Washington State University
Amy M. Hay University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
Joseph Heathcott The New School
Mary Ann Heiss Kent State University at Kent
Jeffrey Helgeson Texas State University
Lois Rita Helmbold UNLV (retired)
Robin Henry Wichita State University
Jason Heppler University of Nebraska at Omaha
Katherine A. Hermes Central Connecticut State University
Kelly Lytle Hernandez University of California, Los Angeles
Laura Hernandez Ehrisman St. Edward's University
Antonio Hernandez-Matos University of Puerto Rico-Arecibo Campus
Christopher Hickman Tarleton State University
Mark D. Higbee Eastern Michigan University
Evelyn Brooks Higginbotham Harvard University
Andrew Highsmith University of California, Irvine
Jennifer Hildebrand SUNY Fredonia
Victoria C. Hill St. Edward's University
Reiko Hillyer Lewis and Clark College
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Felipe Hinojosa</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Hinton</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emily K. Hobson</td>
<td>University of Nevada, Reno</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillian Hoddeson</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wesley Hogan</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristin Hoganson</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petra Hokanson</td>
<td>Independent historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Todd Holmes</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas C. Holt</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Danielle Holtz</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rona L. Holub</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jane Holzka</td>
<td>CUNY LaGuardia Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ken Homan, Sjz</td>
<td>Society of Jesus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Honey</td>
<td>University of Washington Tacoma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jane Hong</td>
<td>Occidental College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethany Hopkins</td>
<td>Solano Community College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George W. Hopkins</td>
<td>College of Charleston</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caley Horan</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Horowitz</td>
<td>Smith College (emeritus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helen L. Horowitz</td>
<td>Smith College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Hostetter</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mazie Hough</td>
<td>University of Maine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vince Houghton</td>
<td>International Spy Museum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lynn Houlihan</td>
<td>California State University East Bay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frederick E. Hoxie</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suellen Hoy</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madeline Hsu</td>
<td>UT Austin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvaro Huerta</td>
<td>California State Polytechnic University, Pomona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennifer Hull</td>
<td>Colgate University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas J. Humphrey</td>
<td>Cleveland State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tera W. Hunter</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Hyuysen</td>
<td>University of York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louis Hyman</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick Iber</td>
<td>University of Texas at El Paso</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Immerwahr</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tammy Ingram</td>
<td>College of Charleston and Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael D. Innis-Jiménez</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Ann Irwin</td>
<td>California State University, East Bay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zach Isenhower</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Israel</td>
<td>Rutgers University, New Brunswick</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bill Issel
Anyia Jabour
Lynette A. Jackson
Thomas Jackson
Robert Jacobs
D.A. Jacobson
Matthew Frye Jacobson
Sheyda Jahanbani
Eric F. James
Kenneth Janken
Maryann Janosik
Volker Janssen
Julie Roy Jeffrey
Hasan Kwame Jeffries
Katherine Jellison
Elizabeth L. Jemison
Einar Jensen
Michael Jin
Benjamin H. Johnson
Joan Marie Johnson
Mary Ann Johnson
Michelle S. Johnson
Val Marie Johnson
Walter Johnson
Jennifer Dominique Jones
Jonathan Jones
Nancy Baker Jones
Patrick D. Jones
William Jones
Cherisse Jones-Branch
Frances Jones-Sneed
Yevette Richards Jordan
William S. Jordan, III
Moon-Ho Jung
Mitch Kachun
Andrew W. Kahrl
S. Deborah Kang
Daniel Katz
Sherry Katz
Polly Welts Kaufman
San Francisco State University (emeritus)
University of Montana
University of Illinois at Chicago
University of North Carolina at Greensboro
Hiroshima Peace Institute/Hiroshima City University
Independent Scholar, Lecturer
Yale University
University of Kansas
Historian & Author
University of North Carolina Chapel Hill
Independent Historian
California State University, Fullerton
Goucher College
The Ohio State University
Ohio University at Athens
Clemson University
Independent Scholar
University of Illinois at Chicago
Loyola University Chicago
Northwestern University
Chicago Women's History Center
Independent Scholar
Saint Mary's University
Harvard University
University of Alabama
Binghamton University
Independent Scholar
University of Nebraska
Independent Scholar
Arkansas State University
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts
George Mason University
University of Akron
University of Washington, Seattle
Western Michigan University
University of Virginia
California State University San Marcos
Murphy Institute, City University of New York
San Francisco State University
University of Southern Maine
Gregory S. Kealey
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton
Linda Kealey
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton
Allan Keller
Ohio State University-ATI
Kathleen Kennedy
Missouri State University
Joshua Kercsmar
Unity College
Christopher J. Kerns
University of Colorado Boulder
Jennifer Kerns
Portland State University
Barclay Key
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
Denise Khor
University of Massachusetts Boston
Jessie Kindig
Columbia University
Farina King
Northeastern State University
Nicole King
University of Maryland Baltimore County
Shannon King
The College of Wooster
Stewart King
Clackamas Community College
Amy Kittelstrom
Sonoma State University
Matthew Klinge
Bowdoin College
James T. Kloppenberg
Harvard University
Sarah Koenig
Kalamazoo College
Lisa Kohlmeier
La Sierra University
Shira Kohn
Brooklyn College
Amy Kohout
Colorado College
Jeffrey Kolnick
Southwest Minnesota State University
Heather Miyano Kopelson
University of Alabama
Nancy Koppelman
The Evergreen State College
Clayton Koppes
Oberlin College
Gary J. Kornblith
Oberlin College
Gerard Koskovich
Independent Scholar
Wendy Kozol
Oberlin College
Michael Kramer
Northwestern University
Paul A. Kramer
Vanderbilt University
Rachel Kranson
University of Pittsburgh
Max Krochmal
Texas Christian University
William Kuby
University of Tennessee at Chattanooga
Kristy Kulski-Ingram
Historian
Ethan J. Kytle
California State University, Fresno
H. Peter L’Orange
Idaho State Historic Preservation Office
Pamella R. Lach
San Diego State University
Daniel Lachance
Emory University
Tim Lacy
Northwestern University & Independent Historian
Guy Lancaster
Independent Scholar
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Samantha Landau</td>
<td>Showa Women's University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael Todd Landis</td>
<td>Tarleton State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michele Landis Daubt</td>
<td>Stanford Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tim Eldridge Landry</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jennifer E. Langdon</td>
<td>Creative-Egghead</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michael J. Lansing</td>
<td>Augsburg College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derek Larson</td>
<td>The College of St. Benedict/St. John's University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marjorie P. Lasky</td>
<td>Diablo Valley College (emeritus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carol Lasser</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teishan Latner</td>
<td>Philadelphia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chrissy Lau</td>
<td>Texas A&amp;M-Corpus Christi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aubrey Lauersdorf</td>
<td>The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce Laurie</td>
<td>Mass Amherst (emeritus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justin Law</td>
<td>Independent Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Matthew Law</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Lawrence</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steven F. Lawson</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Le Sueur</td>
<td>University of Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brant T. Lee</td>
<td>University of Akron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erica Lee</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob Lee</td>
<td>Indiana University, Bloomington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philip Lee</td>
<td>UDC David A. Clarke School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhonda Mawhood Lee</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Lee</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alison Lefkovitz</td>
<td>New Jersey Institute of Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher P. Lehman</td>
<td>St. Cloud State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steve Leikin</td>
<td>San Francisco State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesse Lemisch`</td>
<td>City University of New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adriane Lentz-Smith</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharon M. Leon</td>
<td>George Mason University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Justin Leroy</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anne Lessy</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dan Letwin</td>
<td>Penn State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lisa Levenstein</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Greensboro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce Levine</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan Levine</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jacob Leving</td>
<td>American University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter Levy</td>
<td>York College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beth Lew-Williams</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neil S. Lewis</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point (emeritus)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rita Liberti  California State University East Bay
Alex Lichtenstein  Indiana University, Bloomington
Nhi Lieu  National Coalition of Independent Scholars
Leslie Lindenauer  Western Connecticut State University
Jana Lipman  Tulane University
Benjamin D. Lisle  Colby College
Amanda Littauer  Northern Illinois University
Ellen Litwicki  State University of New York at Fredonia
Craig Loftin  California State University, Fullerton
Timothy J. Lombardo  University of South Alabama
Mark H. Long  Sea Education Association
Sarah Long  Michigan State University
Erik Loomis  University of Rhode Island
Deborah Louis  Eastern Kentucky University
Laura Lovett  University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Malinda Maynor Lowery  UNC-Chapel Hill
Caroline Luce  University of California Los Angeles
Matthew Luckett  California State University, Dominguez Hills
Robert Luckett  Jackson State University
Jennifer Luff  Durham University
John R. Lundberg  Tarrant County College South
Tom Lux  Pacific Northwest Labor History Association
Staughton Craig Lynd  Independent Scholar
Denise Lynn  University of Southern Indiana
Cherstin M. Lyon  California State University, San Bernardino
Mary Lyons-Carmona  University of Nebraska at Omaha
Dawn B. Mabalon  San Francisco State University
Robert Macdougall  Western University
Robert Macieski  University of New Hampshire
Daryl Maeda  University of Colorado Boulder
Laurie Maffly-Kipp  Washington University in St. Louis
Karen W. Mahar  Siena College
Jose Alberto Maldonado  Los Angeles Mission College
Victoria A. Malko  California State University, Fresno
Lonna M. Malmsheimer  Dickinson College (emeritus)
Simeon Man  UC San Diego
Jen Manion  Amherst College
Kathleen Mapes  SUNY Geneseo
Alejandra Marchevsky  Cal State LA
Rebecca Marchiel  University of Mississippi
Jack D. Marietta  University of Arizona (emeritus)
Katherine Marino  Ohio State University
Javier Marion  Emmanuel College
Norman Markowitz  Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Abigail Markwyn  Carroll University
Daniel Markwyn  Sonoma State University (emeritus)
James Marten  Marquette University
Daisy Martin  Stanford University
Frances Martin  University of Connecticut, Storrs
Monica M. Martinez  Brown University
Anne M. Martinez  University of Groningen
Claire M. Massey  Saarland University, Germany
Andrés Matías-Ortiz  Mercy College
Valerie J. Matsumoto  University of California, Los Angeles
Christopher Matthews  Montclair State University
Glenna Matthews  Independent Scholar
Brendan Matz  The Dalton School
Tanya Maus  Wilmington College
Elaine Tyler May  University of Minnesota
Heather Mayer  Portland Community College
Kyle Mays  University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Michael McCann  University of Washington
Erin McCarthy  Public historian
Daniel Robert Mcclure  California State University, Fullerton
Sharon Mcconnell-Sidorick  Independent Scholar
Malisa Mccown  Independent Scholar / University of Nebraska - Lincoln
Austin Mccoy  University of Michigan, Ann Arbor
Kenja Mccray  Atlanta Metropolitan State College
Erik S. Mcduffie  University of Illinois
Laura Mcenaney  Whittier College
Eliza Mcfeely  Moorestown Friends School
Stephen P. McGrath  Central Connecticut State University
Ivy Farr Mcintyre  The Citadel, The Military College of South Carolina
Sheila Mcintyre  SUNY Potsdam
John Mckiernan-Gonzalez  Texas State University
Charles Mckinney  Rhodes College
J. Gregory Mclamb  Haywood Community College
John T. Mcnay  University of Cincinnati
Genna Rae Mcneil  University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Karen Mcneill  Historian
Catherine Mcneur          Portland State University
Weldon Mcwilliams        Dutchess Community College
Samira K. Mehta          Albright College
Gabriel N. Mendes        Vanderbilt University
Mary E. Mendoza          University of Vermont
Monica L. Mercado        Colgate University
Denise Meringolo         UMBC
April Merleaux           Florida International University
James H. Merrell         Vassar College
Keri Leigh Merritt       Independent Scholar
Jack Metzgar             Roosevelt University
Deborah Meyer            Pensacola State College
                         Missouri Dept. of Transportation, Historic Preservation Section
Michael J. Meyer         Walden University (retired)
Robert Meyers            University of Wisconsin-Madison
Molly C. Michelmore      Washington & Lee University
Tony Michels             California State Polytechnic University Pomona
Georgia Abigail Mickey    Rhode Island College
Elisa Miller             LaGuardia Community College, CUNY
Karen Miller             University of Virginia
Karl Hagstrom Miller     State University of New York, Stony Brook
Wilbur R. Miller         Vassar College
Quincy Mills             Rutgers University-Newark
Sarah Milov              University of Maryland, College Park
Nancy Raquel Mirabal     Univerity of New Orleans
Mary Niall Mitchell      Oregon State University
Ronald L. Mize           University of California, San Diego
Natalia Molina           Virginia Tech
Marian Mollin            Rutgers University-Newark
Lyra Monteiro            New York University
Maria E. Montoya         Santa Barbara City College
Matthew Mooney           UNC Chapel Hill
Isabell L. Moore         University of Michigan
Anthony Mora             Hebrew College
Elizabeth More           Dartmouth College
Bethany E. Moreton       Central New Mexico Community College
Jennifer L. Morgan       New York University
Lynda J. Morgan          Mount Holyoke College
Zachary R. Morgan        Penn State University
J. Brent Morris University of South Carolina Beaufort
Sara Moslener Central Michigan University
Donna Mote University of the South
Todd Moye University of North Texas
Stephen Mucher Bard College
Barry Ross Muchnick St. Mary's College of Maryland
Max Mueller University of Nebraska-Lincoln
Wanda Mullikin California State University Long Beach
Laura K. Muñoz Texas A&M-Corpus Christi
Priscilla Murolo Sarah Lawrence College
Erin L. Murphy Independent Scholar
Kevin P. Murphy University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
Sharon Ann Murphy Providence College
George Derek Musgrove UMBC
Amrita Chakrabarti Myers Indiana University-Bloomington
Premilla Nadasen Barnard College
Stan Nadel University of Portland--Salzburg Austria Center
José Luis Serrano Nájera CSU Long Beach and Fullerton
Alice Nash University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Steven E. Nash East Tennessee State University
Susan R. Near Montana Historical Society
Andrew Needham New York University
Hayley Negrin New York University
Joseph Bruce Nelson Dartmouth College
Megan Kate Nelson Writer
Caroline Newhall UNC Chapel Hill
Jeffrey Nichols Westminster College
Michelle Nickerson Loyola University Chicago
Becky Nicolaides UCLA
Ann Marie Nicolosi The College of New Jersey
Laura Beth Nielsen Northwestern University
Adriana P. Nieto Metropolitan State University of Denver
Lisa Nocks New Jersey Institute of Technology
Scott North Auburn University
Catherine Nolan-Ferrell University of Texas at San Antonio
Ellen Noonan New York University
Holly Kathryn Norton Osaka University
Julie Novkov History Colorado
Jennifer L. Nye University at Albany, SUNY

University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Greg O'Brien, UNC-Greensboro
Jean O'Brien, University of Minnesota
Susan Eva O'Donovan, University of Memphis
Patrick W. O'Neil, Methodist University
Colleen O'Neil, Utah State University
Patricia O'Toole, Biographer, Columbia University
Kathryn Oberdeck, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Leah Lagrone Ochoa, Texas Christian University
Meredith Oda, University of Nevada, Reno
Mairin Odle, University of Alabama
Amy C. Offner, University of Pennsylvania
Leslie Offutt, Vassar College
Jeffrey O. G. Ogbar, University of Connecticut
Danielle R. Olden, University of Utah
Martin T. Olliff, Troy University Dothan Campus
Gary Orfield, UCLA
Annelise Orleck, Dartmouth College
Paul Ortiz, University of Florida
Katherine M.B. Osburn, Arizona State University
Ann Ostendorf, Gonzaga University
Deirdre Cooper Owens, Queens College, CUNY
Jerrad P. Pacatte, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
A. Naomi Paik, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Caitlin Parker, CSU Long Beach
Jessica Parr, University of New Hampshire, Manchester
Elaine Frantz Parsons, Duquesne University
Jimmi Patiño, University of Minnesota
Timothy Patrick Mccarthy, Harvard University
Sandra Patton-Imani, Drake University
Emily Pawley, Dickinson College
Malgorzata J. Rymsza, American University
Pawlowska, New Jersey Institute of Technology
Stephen Pemberton, Historian
Aminta Perez, University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
Bernadette Perez, Saint Louis University
Elisabeth I. Perry, East Carolina University
Kennetta Hammond Perry, Boston University
Anthony Petro, California State Polytechnic University, Pomona
Jason Petruulis, University of Delaware
Jean Pfaelzer
Michael J. Pfeifer, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, CUNY
Christopher Phelps, University of Nottingham
Dirk Philipsen, Duke University
Lisa Phillips, Indiana State University
Mary Phillips, Lehman College, City University of New York
William Philpott, University of Denver
William B. Pickett, Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology (retired)
Peter C. Pihos, Duke University
John R. Pincince, Loyola University Chicago
Linda Pitelka, Maryville University
Gina Marie Pitti, Independent Scholar
Stephen Pitti, Yale University
Carrie Pitzulo, Colorado State University
Ann Marie Plane, University of California, Santa Barbara
Rebecca Jo Plant, University of California, San Diego
Elizabeth Pleck, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Don Polite, University of South Carolina
Mica Pollock, University of California, San Diego
Clark A. Pomerleau, University of North Texas
William Scott Poole, College of Charleston
Emily Pope-Obeda, Emory University
Eric Porter, University of California, Santa Cruz
Claire Potter, The New School
Sarah Potter, University of Memphis
Carolyn Powell, Vol State Community College
Jon Powell, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Margaret Power, Illinois Institute of Technology
Michael Shane Powers, University of Arkansas
Cynthia Prescott, University of North Dakota
Heather Munro Prescott, Central Connecticut State University
Scott Gerard Prinster, University of Wisconsin-Madison
Bradley Proctor, Yale University
Elizabeth Stordeur Pryor, Smith College
Lynn Purcell, SUNY Cortland
Nancy L. Quam-Wickham, California State University Long Beach
Carol Quirke, SUNY Old Westbury
Megan Raby, University of Texas at Austin
Peter Rachleff, Macalester College (emeritus)
Patrick Rael, Bowdoin College
Charity Rakestraw  
Jessie Ramey  
Jorge Ramirez  
Lisa Y. Ramos  
Barbara Ransby  
Gautham Rao  
Raymond W. Rast  
Kristofer Ray  
Elena Razlogova  
Leslie J. Reagan  
Marcus Rediker  
Julie L. Reed  
Christy Regenhardt  
David A. Reichard  
Josh Reid  
L. Chardé Reid  
Rachel B. Reinhard  
Michael Rembis  
Steven D. Reschly  
Penne Restad  
Miriam Reumann  
Susan M. Reverby  
Colin E. Reynolds  
Jane Rhodes  
Nik Ribianszky  
Jeremy Rich  
Ute Ritz-Deutch  
Daniel Rivers  
Mary Rizzo  
Blain Roberts  
Andrew W. Robertson  
Judith Rodenbeck  
Anthony Bayani Rodriguez  
David Roediger  
David Rogers  
Renee Romano  
Todd Romero  
Tom I. Romero, II  
Don Romesburg  
David Tyroler Romine

Western Governors University  
Chatham University  
University of California at San Diego  
Alamo Colleges-San Antonio College  
University of Illinois at Chicago  
American University  
Gonzaga University  
Dartmouth College  
Concordia University, Montreal  
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
University of Pittsburgh  
University of Tennessee, Knoxville  
The George Washington University  
California State University Monterey Bay  
University of Washington  
Independent Scholar  
Independent Scholar  
University at Buffalo, SUNY  
Truman State University  
UT Austin  
University of Rhode Island  
Wellesley College  
Phoenix Country Day School  
University of Illinois at Chicago  
Georgia Gwinnett College  
Marywood University  
State University of New York at Cortland, SUNY  
Ohio State University  
Rutgers University-Newark  
California State University, Fresno  
CUNY Graduate Center  
University of California at Riverside  
St. John's University  
University of Kansas  
Philadelphia University  
Oberlin College  
University of Houston  
University of Denver  
Sonoma State University  
Duke University
Ariel Ron
Jessica Roney
Ana Elizabeth Rosas
Richard Rosencrance Ii
Jim Ross
Joshua Rothman
Mary Logan Rothschild
Lori Rotskoff
Wendy L. Rouse
Rob Ruck
Tim Ruckle Jr.
Andrew R. Ruis
Vicki L. Ruiz
Margaret Rung
Theresa Runstedtler
Leila J. Rupp
Amy J. Rutenberg
Peter Rutkoff
Marga Ryersbach
Joan Saab
Honor Sachs
Nicole Sackley
Douglas Sackman
Marcy S. Sacks
Linda K. Salvucci
Kate Sampsell-Willmann
Enrique A. Sanabria
Jeffrey Sanceri
Mark Sanchez
Arlene Sanchez-Walsh
Mark Forrest Sanders
A. K. Sandoval-Strausz
Julia Sandy
Aldo Lauria Santiago
Christen T. Sasaki
Beryl Satter
Julie Saville
Virginia Scharff
Cathy Scharff
Melody Schneider

Southern Methodist University
Temple University
University of California, Irvine
West Virginia University
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
University of Alabama
Arizona State University (emeritus)
Independent Scholar
San Jose State University
University of Pittsburgh
Pacific Collegiate School
University of Wisconsin-Madison
University of California, Irvine
Roosevelt University
American University
University of California, Santa Barbara
Iowa State University
Kenyon College
Queensborough Community College, CUNY
University of Rochester
Western Carolina University
University of Richmond
University of Puget Sound
Albion College
Trinity University
Tacoma Community College
University of New Mexico
College of Alameda
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Azusa Pacific University
Santa Barbara City College
University of New Mexico
Shepherd University
Rutgers University
San Francisco State University
Rutgers University-Newark
University of Chicago
University of New Mexico
American University
Edmonds Community College
Amy Schneidhorst
Eisenberg Institute, University of Michigan

Rennie B. Schoepflin
California State University, Los Angeles

Ann Schofield
University of Kansas

Zachary M. Schrag
George Mason University

Sanford Schram
Hunter College, CUNY

Jeff Schramm
Missouri University of Science and Technology

Donna Schuele
California State University, Los Angeles

Jeff Schuurke
University of Illinois at Chicago

Debra L. Schultz
Kingsborough Community College, CUNY

Rodney Schuyler
University of Pittsburgh

Leslie Schwalm
University of Iowa

Daryl Scott
Howard University

Elizabeth M. Scott
Illinois State University

Jennifer Scott
The New School

Michelle R. Scott
UMBC

Megan Seaholm
University of Texas at Austin

John C. Seitz
Fordham University

Robert O. Self
Brown University

Christopher Sellers
Stony Brook University

Jennifer Seltz
Western Washington University

Laura Isabel Serna
University of Southern California

Nayan Shah
University of Southern California

Margaret Shanahan
Secondary teacher (retired)

Kelly J. Shannon
Florida Atlantic University

Tobin Miller Shearer
University of Montana

Kristalyn Marie Shefveland
University of Southern Indiana

Rachel Shelden
University of Oklahoma

Jeffrey P. Shepherd
University of Texas at El Paso

Kathleen L. Sheppard
Missouri S&T

Beth Sherouse
Emory University

Naoko Shibusawa
Brown University

Charles J. Shindo
Louisiana State University

John Shufelt
Tunghai University, Brown University

Kristina Shull
UC Irvine

James Sidbury
Rice University

Daniel Sidorick
Rutgers University, New Brunswick

Mario J. Sifuentez
University of California, Merced

Nina Silber
Boston university

David Silkenat
University of Edinburgh

Kathryn M. Silva
Claflin University
Christopher Simons  University of Oklahoma
Brad Simpson  University of Connecticut
Elizabeth Sine  University of California, San Diego
Manisha Sinha  University of Connecticut
Anthony C. Siracusa  Vanderbilt University
Deborah L. Sitarski  AAUW (retired)
William Skelton  University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (retired)
William E. Skidmore  Rice University
Kathryn Kish Sklar  SUNY Binghamton
Beth Slutsky  University of California Davis
James Smethurst  University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Dale Edwyna Smith  Independent Scholar
Geoff Smith  Queen's University
Kevin D. Smith  State University of New York at Potsdam
Kimberly Smith  Carleton College
Mark A. Smith  Fort Valley State University
Richard Smith  Independent Scholar
Shannon Smith  College of St Benedict-St John's University
Sherry L. Smith  Southern Methodist University
Elizabeth Smith-Pryor  Kent State University
Gregory Smithers  Virginia Commonwealth University
William Smoot  Castilleja School
Susan Smulyan  Brown University
Christina Snyder  Indiana University
Sarah B. Snyder  American University
Rose Soza War Soldier  Northern Arizona University
José A. Soler  UMass Dartmouth (retired)
Peggy Solic  The Ohio State University
Diane Miller Sommerville  Binghamton University, SUNY
Adam M. Sowards  University of Idaho
James O'Neil Spady  Soka University of America
Randy J. Sparks  Tulane University
Michael Spear  Kingsborough Community College, CUNY
Andrea Spears  Autonomous University of Baja California
Ellen Griffith Spears  University of Alabama
Darren Speece  Sidwell Friends School
Robyn C. Spencer  Lehman College, CUNY
Denise S. Spooner  California State University, Fullerton (retired)
Rachel St. John  University of California, Davis
Ronit Y. Stahl  University of Pennsylvania
Kimberly Stahler
Kent State University

Randy Stakeman
Bowdoin College (emeritus)

Amy Dru Stanley
University of Chicago

Stefan Stawnychy
Friends Seminary

Tracy Steffes
Brown University

Werner Steger
SUNY Dutchess

David Stein
University of California, Los Angeles

Marc Stein
San Francisco State University

Melissa Stein
University of Kentucky

Mark E. Steiner
South Texas College of Law

Alexandra Minna Stern
University of Michigan

Jean-Marie Stevens
Arizona State University

Russell Stevenson
Michigan State University

James Brewer Stewart
Macalester College

Timothy Stewart-Winter
Rutgers University-Newark

Nancy L. Stockdale
University of North Texas

Marijke Stoll
University of Arizona

Jayme Millsap Stone
University of Central Arkansas

Landon Storrs
University of Iowa

Shelton Stromquist
University of Iowa

Whitney Strub
Rutgers University-Newark

Melissa N. Stuckey
Independent Scholar

William Sturkey
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

David Suisman
University of Delaware

Deirdre Sullivan
Bellarmine College Prep

Raymond Sun
Washington State University

Emily Sundstrom
Saddleback College and Irvine Valley College

Jeremi Suri
University of Texas at Austin

Joanna Swanger
Earlham College

Sandra Swenson
John Jay College of Criminal Justice

Donald C. Swift
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania

Danielle J. Swiontek
Santa Barbara City College

Kirsten Sword
Indiana University (retired)

Nicholas Syrett
University of Northern Colorado

Robert Taber
Fayetteville State University

David Tamarin
David Tamarin SUNY-Geneseo (emeritus)

Jennifer Tammi
Ethical Culture Fieldston School

Jennifer W. Taylor
University of South Carolina, Columbia

Kerry Taylor
The Citadel

Orion Teal
Missouri Western State University
Jeanne Theoharis
Jennifer Thigpen
Douglas Thompson
Shirley Thompson
Jennifer Thornton
Tamara Plakins Thornton
Coll Thrush
Emily Thuma
Elizabeth Todd-Breland
Mary Anne Trasciatti
Samuel Truett
Cecilia Tsu
Lauren Turek
Jennifer Turner
Emily E. L.B. Twarog
Judy Tzu-Chun Wu
Sharon Ullman
Elisabeth Unruh
Andrew Urban
Cristina V. Groeger
Omar Valerio-Jiménez
Anne Valk
Mona Vance-Ali
Lara Vapnek
Joseph Varga
Zaragosa Vargas
Colleen Vasconcellos
William Veeder
Daniel Velásquez
Tamara Venit-Shelton
Ron Verzuh
Dean P. Veseprman
James R. Vice
Margaret A. Villanueva
Jamie Wagman
Shirley T. Wajda
Daniel Walkowitz
Wendy L. Wall
David Walsh
Eileen Walsh

Brooklyn College
Washington State University, Pullman
Mercer University
The University of Texas at Austin
University of California, Riverside
SUNY Buffalo
University of British Columbia
University of California, Irvine
University of Illinois at Chicago
Hofstra University
University of New Mexico
University of California, Davis
Trinity University
Independent Scholar
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
University of California, Irvine
Bryn Mawr College
Northern Illinois University
Rutgers University
Harvard University
University of Texas at San Antonio
Williams College
Mississippi University for Women
St. John's University
Indiana University, Bloomington
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
University of West Georgia
Central New Mexico Community College
University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Claremont McKenna College
Simon Fraser University
Luther College
Texas Tech University
St. Cloud State University (emeritus)
Saint Mary's College
Michigan State University
New York University
Binghamton University, SUNY
Gettysburg College
College of the Desert
Marcella Sherfy Walter, Independent Scholar
Mary Elizabeth Walters, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Jason Morgan Ward, Mississippi State University
Catherine Warren, University of Nebraska at Omaha
Dwight D. Watson, Texas State University
Harry L. Watson, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Laura Alice Watt, Sonoma State University
Stewart Weaver, University of Rochester
Devra Weber, University of California Riverside
Sonnee D. Weedn, Independent Practitioner
Judith Weisenfeld, Princeton University
Jessica Weiss, California State University East Bay
Gaylynn Welch, State University of New York, Potsdam
Alexis Wells-Oghoghomeh, Vanderbilt University
Joel Wendland, Grand Valley State University
Tisa Wenger, Yale University
Anne Mitchell Whisnant, East Carolina University
Brenda Battleson White, University at Buffalo
D. Anthony White, Sonoma State University
E. Frances White, New York University (emeritus)
John W. White, College of Charleston
Katherine White, Independent Researcher
Richard White, Stanford University
John D. Whitmer, Shasta College
Erin Whitson, Binghamton University, SUNY
Robert W. Widell, Jr., University of Rhode Island
Seth Wigderson, University of Maine at Augusta
Hugh Wilford, California State University, Long Beach
Diana Williams, University of Southern California
Bridgett Williams-Searle, College of Saint Rose
Robert Willingham, Roanoke College
Alan Scot Willis, Northern Michigan University
Christopher Willoughby, Tulane University
Jocelyn Will
Karen S. Wilson, University of California Los Angeles
Veronica A. Wilson, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown
Gabriel Winant, Yale University
Barbara Winslow, Brooklyn College, CUNY
Daniel Wishnoff, Suffolk County Community College
Ryan Wisnor, Pacific Northwest Labor History Association
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kate Wittenstein</td>
<td>Gustavus Adolphus College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria Saker Woeste</td>
<td>American Bar Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corinne Wohlford</td>
<td>Fontbonne University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria W. Wolcott</td>
<td>University at Buffalo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert P. Wolensky</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montgomery Wolf</td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert S. Wolff</td>
<td>Central Connecticut State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adam Wolkoff</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirsten Wood</td>
<td>Florida International University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rue Wood</td>
<td>Northwest Vista College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Warren C. Wood</td>
<td>California Polytechnic University Pomona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert H. Woodrum</td>
<td>Perimeter College of Georgia State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Woods</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cookie Woolner</td>
<td>University of Memphis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephen Wrenn</td>
<td>East Stroudsburg University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathan Wright</td>
<td>Bryn Mawr College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ellen Wu</td>
<td>Indiana University Bloomington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Victoria Wyatt</td>
<td>University of Victoria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter G. Yackel</td>
<td>Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maggie Yancey</td>
<td>The University of Tennessee, Knoxville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Yans</td>
<td>Rutgers University New Brunswick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cynthia Gwynne Yaudes</td>
<td>Indiana University, Bloomington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eric S. Yellin</td>
<td>University of Richmond</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mari Yoshihara</td>
<td>University of Hawai‘i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James A. Young</td>
<td>Edinboro University (emeritus)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jason Young</td>
<td>University at Buffalo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremy C. Young</td>
<td>Dixie State University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serena Zabin</td>
<td>Carleton College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sherry Zane</td>
<td>University of Connecticut, Storrs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Zecker</td>
<td>St. Francis Xavier University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linda Ziegenbein</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts, Amherst</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Zonderman</td>
<td>North Carolina State University</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>