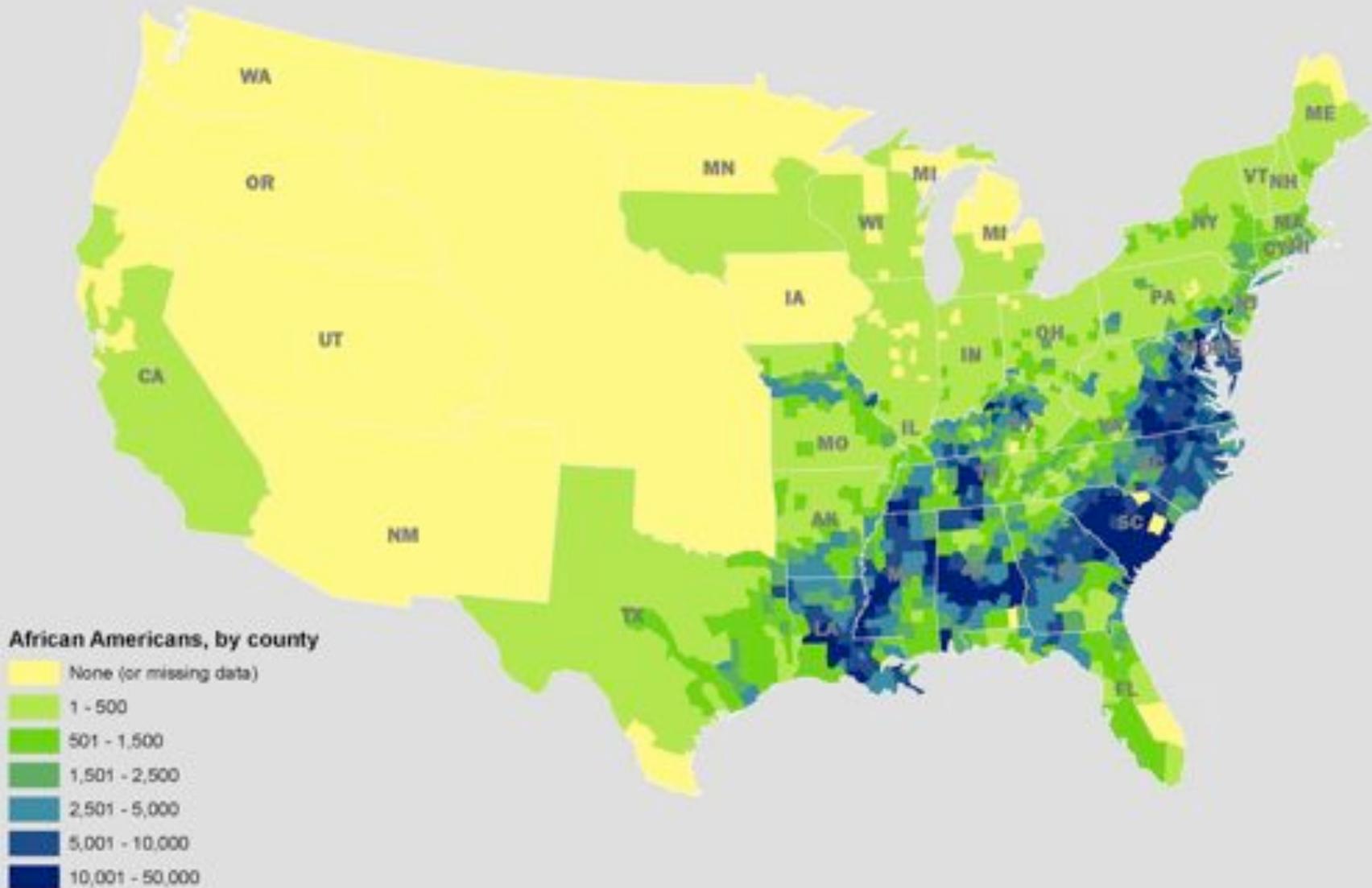


# **MORE THAN FREEDOM**

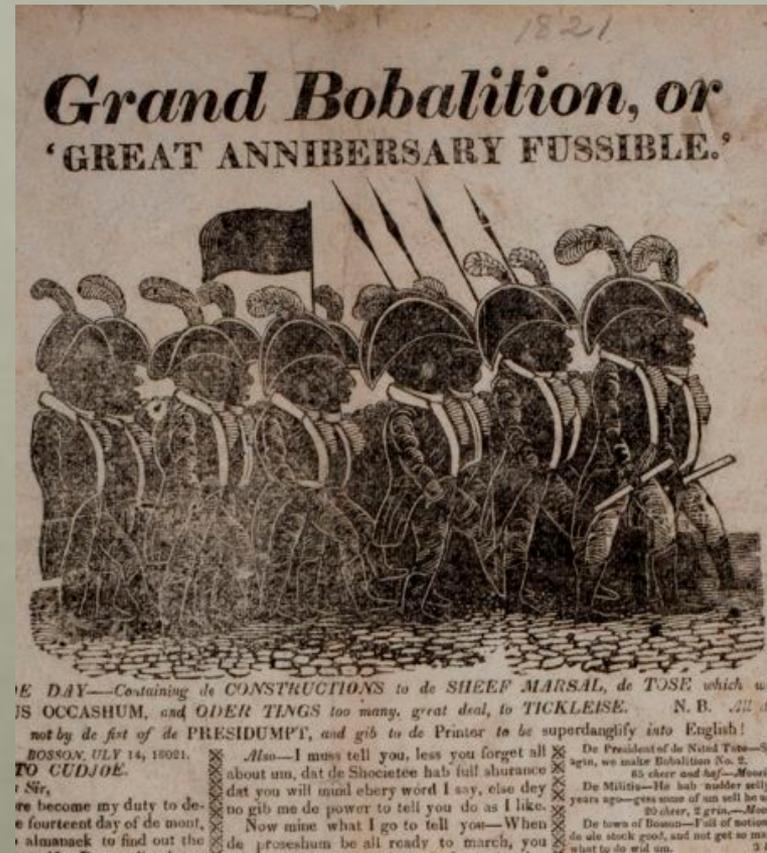
## **Black Northerners and the Meaning of the Civil War**

**Prof. Stephen Kantrowitz  
Department of History  
University of Wisconsin-Madison**

# AFRICAN AMERICAN POPULATION OF THE U.S., 1850



# “I ASPIRE TOO MUCH”: FREEDOM WITHOUT RESPECT



# ABRAHAM LINCOLN ENDORSES “COLONIZATION”

AUG. 14, 1862



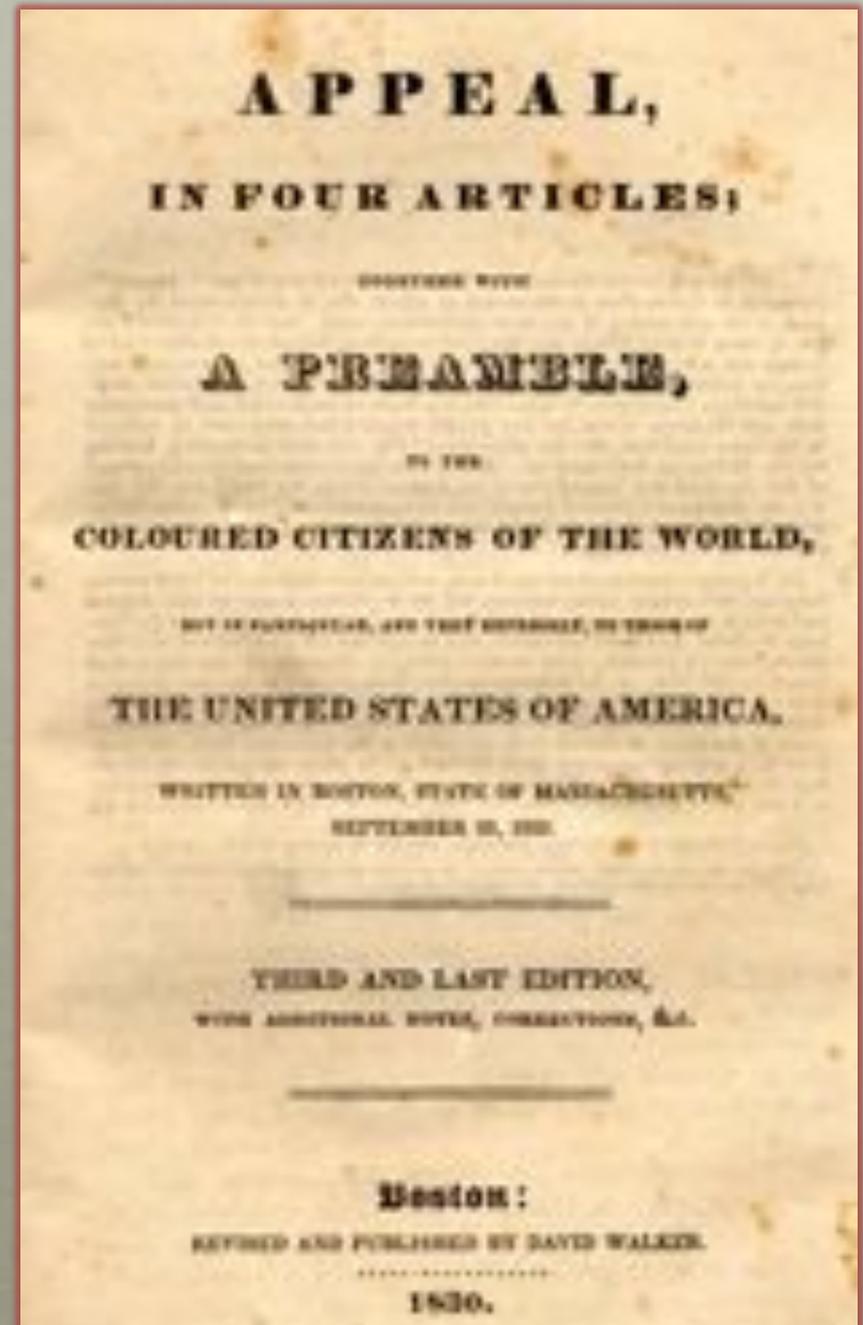
ABRAHAM LINCOLN

“Your race are suffering, in my judgment, the greatest wrong inflicted on any people. But even when you cease to be slaves, you are yet far removed from being placed on an equality with the white race. You are cut off from many of the advantages which the other race enjoy. The aspiration of men is to enjoy equality with the best when free, but on this broad continent, not a single man of your race is made the equal of a single man of ours. Go where you are treated the best, and the ban is still upon you.

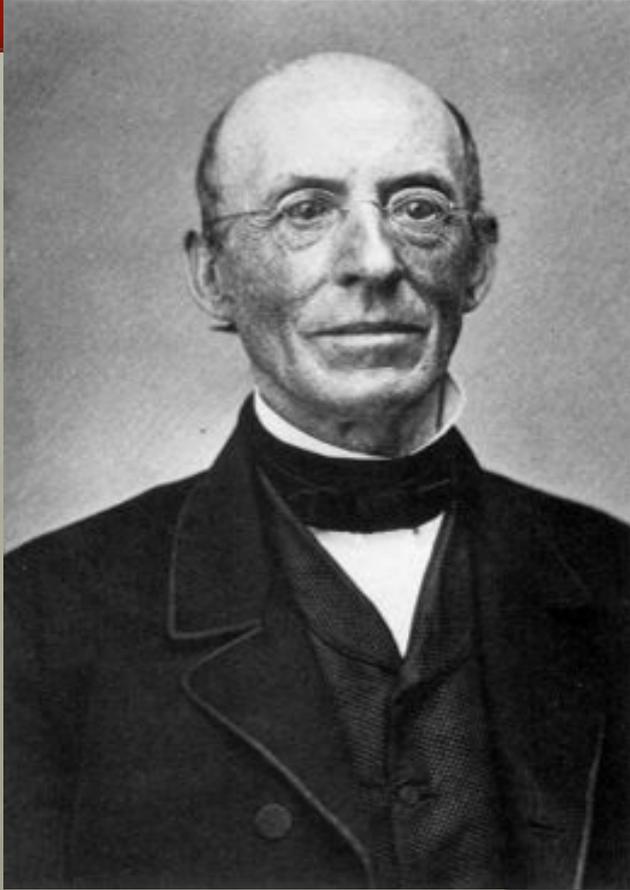
I do not propose to discuss this, but to present it as a fact with which we have to deal. I cannot alter it if I would....

It is better for us both, therefore, to be separated.”

**CLAIMING  
CITIZENSHIP  
IN A WHITE  
REPUBLIC**



# INTERRACIAL ABOLITIONISM



W. L. GARRISON



FUGITIVE SLAVE LAW CONVENTION  
CAZENOVIA, NEW YORK, AUGUST 21-22, 1850

# LEWIS HAYDEN

FUGITIVE SLAVE, MILITANT, CIVIL WAR RECRUITER (1817-1889)



# THE ATTACK ON THE BOSTON COURTHOUSE, MAY 1854



# RECRUITING FOR THE 54<sup>TH</sup> MASSACHUSETTS

NOW IN CAMP AT READVILLE!

---

## 54<sup>th</sup> REGIMENT!

AND "LATTERDAY" BRIGADE OF 1862

### AFRICAN DESCENT

DR. ROBERT G. KEAW.

---

 Colored Men. Rally! March for Flag of Freedom!

---

## BOUNTY \$100!

BY THE PAYMENT OF ONE YEAR'S SERVICE.

**Pay, \$13 a Month!**  
**Good Food & Clothing!**  
**State Aid to Families!**

---

RECRUITING OFFICE.  
**COIL, CAMBRIDGE & NORTH ROSSELL STS.,  
BOSTON.**  
Genl. J. N. W. APPLING, Recruiting Officer.

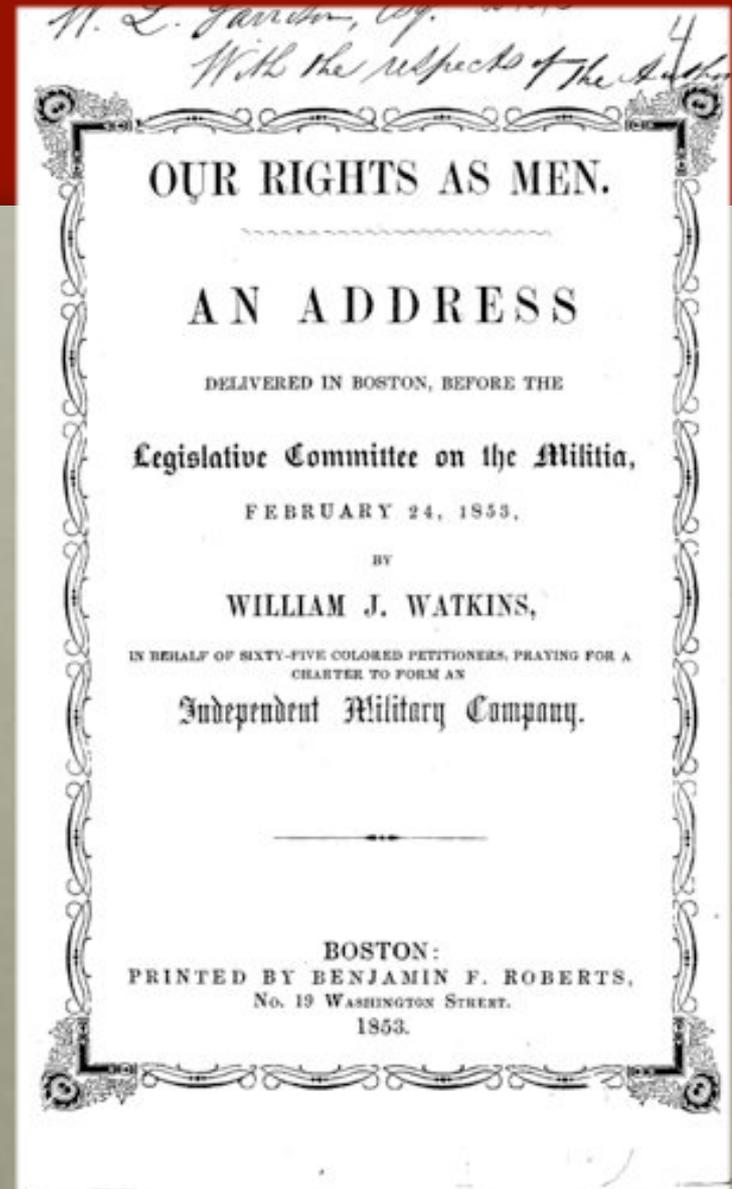


Gov. John A. Andrew

# STORMING FORT WAGNER



# ROBERT MORRIS AND THE “MASSASOIT GUARD”

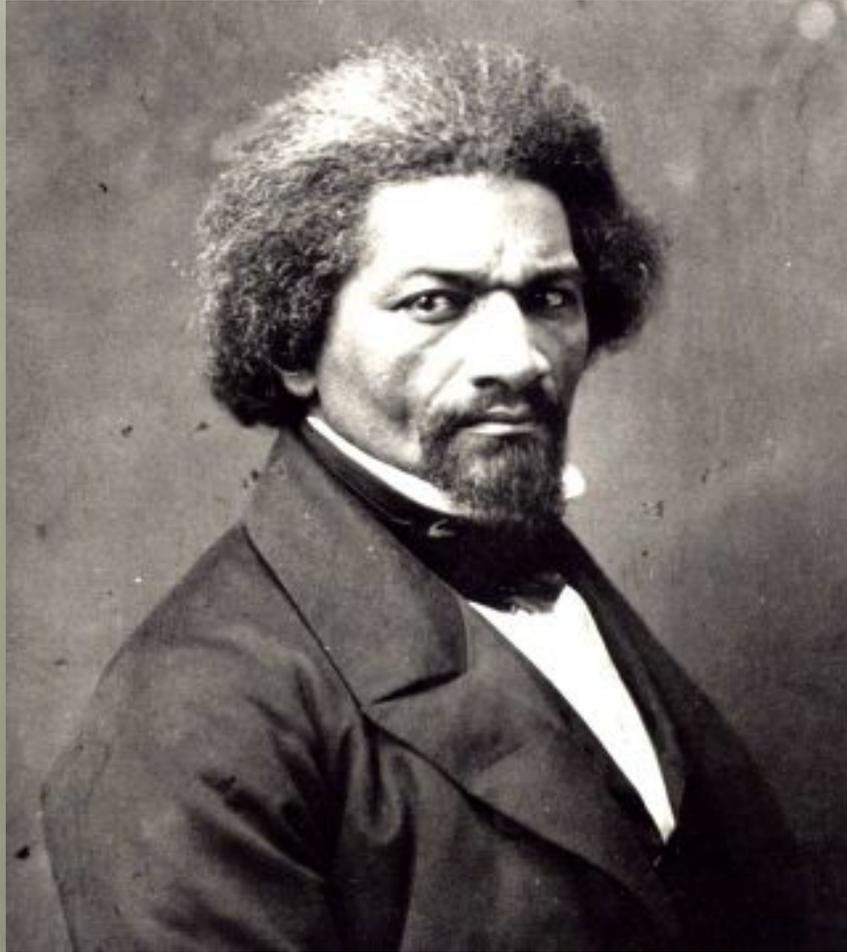


# CHRISTIANA CARTEAUX BANNISTER

## ENTREPRENEUR AND ACTIVIST



# FREDERICK DOUGLASS ON THE MEANING OF MILITARY SERVICE



"Once let the black man get upon his person the brass letters U.S.; let him get an eagle on his button, and musket on his shoulder, and bullets in his pocket, there is no power on the earth or under the earth which can deny that he has earned the right of citizenship in the United States."

# ABRAHAM LINCOLN ON MILITARY SERVICE AND CITIZENSHIP

MARCH 13, 1864



“I barely suggest for your private consideration, whether some of the colored people may not be let in - as, for instance, the very intelligent, and especially those who have fought gallantly in our ranks. **They would probably help, in some trying time to come, to keep the jewel of liberty within the family of freedom.**”

# “AND NOT THIS MAN?”

*Harper's Weekly*, Aug. 5, 1865

August 5, 1865.]

HARPER'S WEEKLY.

489



FRANCKE.  
AND NOT THIS MAN?

# THE NEW YORK CITY DRAFT RIOTS, JULY 1863



THE RIOTERS AT A POINT ON BROADWAY STREET IN NEW YORK CITY DURING THE RIOTS OF JULY 1863



THE RIOTS IN NEW YORK CITY DURING THE CIVIL WAR



# THE PERSISTENCE OF THE WHITE REPUBLIC

## THE FREEDMAN'S BUREAU!

AN AGENCY TO KEEP THE **NEGRO** IN IDLENESS AT THE **EXPENSE** OF THE **WHITE MAN**.  
 TWICE VETEO BY THE **PRESIDENT**, AND MADE A LAW BY **CONGRESS**.  
**SUPPORT CONGRESS & YOU SUPPORT THE NEGRO. SUSTAIN THE PRESIDENT & YOU PROTECT THE WHITE MAN**

IN THE SWEAT OF THY  
 PAID DAILY 1863 SAT. THY TEEM

**NEGRO THINGS**  
 \$300  
 Each as a Shovell

**WHITE THINGS**  
 \$100  
 Each as a Shovell

**\$8,044,500**

For 2004 and 2005, the **FREEDMAN'S BUREAU** cost the Tax-payers of the Nation, at le  
 ... Pennsylvania will be about 00% **ONE OF DOLLAR GEAR!**

**TWENTY-FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS** For 2006, THE **SHAME** of the Tax-payers of  
 is FOR the Freedman's Bureau. **OLYMER** is OFFERED to it.

## Bloomberg Businessweek

February 29 - March 8, 2005 \$4.95

### The Great American Housing Rebound

Flips. No-look bids. 300 percent returns.  
 What could possibly go wrong? ...

# “YOURS FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN”

